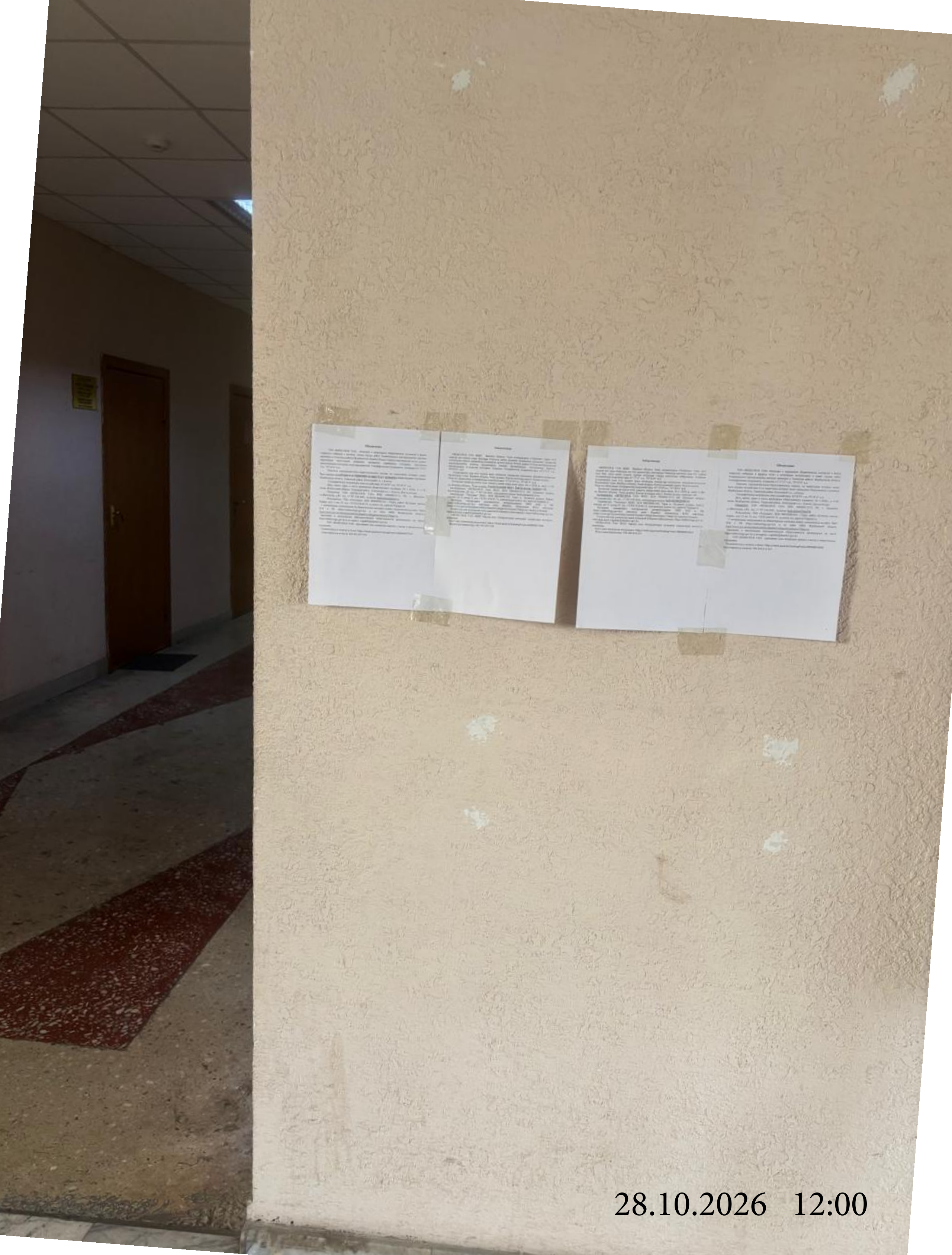

28.10.2026 12:00